

DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL KA 'OIHANA O KA LOIO KUHINA

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR *KE KIA'ĀINA*

ANNE LOPEZ ATTORNEY GENERAL LOIO KUHINA

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ATTORNEY GENERAL LOPEZ URGES U.S. SUPREME COURT TO PROTECT MINORITY VOTERS' RIGHTS

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

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HONOLULU – Attorney General Anne Lopez today urged the U.S. Supreme Court to reaffirm that states, in exercising their primary responsibility for legislative redistricting, should be given the first opportunity to redraw legislative maps in response to likely violations of the Voting Rights Act (VRA). In an amicus brief filed in *Louisiana v. Callais*, a coalition of 20 attorneys general is supporting the state of Louisiana and a group of Louisiana voters seeking to uphold a congressional map that includes two majority-Black districts.

In 2022, a federal court in the Middle District of Louisiana found that the state's congressional map likely diluted the votes of Black residents and thus violated Section 2 of the VRA. In response, to comply with the VRA, the Louisiana legislature enacted a new map in 2024 that added a second majority-Black district. Later, a *different* group of self-identified "non-African American voters" sued the state in the Western District of Louisiana, arguing that the 2024 remedial map with a second majority-Black district was an unconstitutional racial gerrymander in violation of the Equal Protection Clause. Despite binding Supreme Court precedent allowing states to redistrict when there is a "good reason" to believe they must do so to comply with the VRA, the three-judge court in the Western District of Louisiana barred the state from using the 2024 VRA-compliant map, trapping Louisiana between competing court orders and undermining the state's ability to craft legislative districts that comply with federal voting rights law. The Supreme Court agreed to decide whether the Western District of Louisiana's constitutional ruling was correct.

"The Voting Rights Act gives every state the responsibility to draw fair and representative congressional districts," said Hawai'i Deputy Solicitor General Thomas Hughes. "Louisiana followed the law and U.S. Supreme Court precedent when it created a second majority-Black district in the state for the first time in decades. The Department of the Attorney General News Release 2024-48 Page 2

Court should reject this challenge to Louisiana's new map, as well as any efforts to further weaken the effectiveness of the VRA."

In their brief, the state attorneys general argue that in assigning elected state legislatures the primary role in redistricting, the Constitution gives them ample "breathing room" to enact legislative maps that remedy likely VRA violations. The brief explains that the finding by a federal court that Louisiana's existing map likely violated the VRA provided the state with a good reason to believe that its addition of a second majority-Black district was required to comply with the federal voting rights statute and thus did not violate Constitution. The brief also urges the Court to reject the arguments in an amicus brief filed by Alabama and 12 other states to toss out years of settled voting rights precedent interpreting Section 2 of the VRA. Not only would it be inappropriate to address Alabama's arguments in this case, but accepting those arguments would undermine states' decades-long reliance on the Supreme Court's settled interpretation of Section 2.

Attorney General Lopez is joined in filing this brief by the attorneys general of California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Jersey, New York, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin.

A copy of the brief can be found <u>here</u>.

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Media Contacts: Dave Day Special Assistant to the Attorney General 808-586-1284 Email: <u>david.d.day@hawaii.gov</u> Web: <u>http://ag.hawaii.gov</u>

Toni Schwartz Public Information Officer Hawai'i Department of the Attorney General Office: 808-586-1252 Cell: 808-379-9249 Email: <u>Toni.E.Schwartz@hawaii.gov</u> Web: <u>http://ag.hawaii.gov</u>